

## The Anti-Semitic Rhetoric of Anti-Zionists

There was a time, not so long ago, when there was wide consensus about what antisemitism is and why it should be combatted in all its forms. Manifestations of Jew hatred and anti-Semitic rhetoric were relegated to the fringes of society in the decades following the defeat of the Nazi regime and the exposure of their atrocities in the Holocaust. But as time progressed, classic anti-Semitism re-emerged from the shadows. In addition, anti-Zionism — the rejection of self-determination for Jews in their ancestral homeland — continues to gain considerable ground, sparking debate about whether it is just another manifestation of anti-Semitism.

Anti-Zionists contend that anti-Zionism is a political position rooted in progressive values and principled advocacy for Palestinians whom they consider the rightful heirs to the Holy Land and that charges of anti-Semitism are just cynical smears meant to muzzle legitimate criticism of Israel. They claim that anti-Semitism is limited to the far-right, white supremacists and neo-Nazis.

It is instructive therefore to compare the language and rhetoric used by prominent anti-Zionist organizations, politicians, journalists and activists to the classic antisemitic tropes disseminated by Nazis in the prelude to and during the Holocaust.

## Themes and Tropes Used in Nazi Germany Propaganda and by Modern-Day Anti-Zionists

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	NAZI GERMANY	MODERN-DAY ANTI-ZIONISTS		
Jewish Supremacy,	The trope of Jewish supremacy	The same trope that had been so		
Imperialism and	and conquest was a mainstay of	successfully employed by Hitler and		
Conquest	Nazi indoctrination. The old anti-	his Nazi party has become the		
	Semitic canard about Jews seeking	backbone of current anti-Zionist		
	to dominate and control the	propaganda.		
	world's non-Jews was popularized	"[Israel's religious leaders] believe that		
	in the fraudulent Protocols of the	everybody that is not a Jew is only on		
	Elders of Zion and was resurrected	earth to serve them and they believe		
	by the Nazis who promoted it as	that the Indigenous people of the		
	incontrovertible truth. It was	region that they kicked off the land in		
	presented as the primary evil to be	1948 and have continued to kick off		
	defeated.	the land ever since are sub-human."		
	"The secret goals of the Jewish	(Rock musician/anti-Zionist activist		
	people are laid out in the Protocols	Roger Waters, 2013 [2])		
	of the Elders of Zion. Der Stürmer	"How can yousupport a state like		
	has written about them more than	Israel that is based on supremacy, that		
	a hundred times. They contain the	is built on the idea that Jews are		
	Jewish plan for world conquest	supreme to everyone else?"		
	"(Lead article in Der Stürmer, 1933	(American BDS activist Linda Sarsour,		
	[ <u>1</u> ])	2019 <u>[3]</u> )		

Racism	While racism – the notion of the racial superiority and purity of the Aryan – was central to Nazi ideology and lauded as its aspirational goal, Hitler and his Nazi propagandists projected the evil and immorality of their ideology onto the Jews whom they falsely accused of harboring the same objectives. For example: "With every means [the Jew] tries to destroy the racial foundations of the people he has set out to subjugate." (Adolf Hitler, Mein Kampf)	The Nazis' racist ideology is universally recognized today as evil and immoral; yet modern-day anti-Zionists continue the pattern of Nazi projection of racism's immorality onto Israel and Zionism.  "[Zionism] is an ideology which was rooted in the racism, colonialism and ethnic nationalism of the nineteenth century in which it was born, and the practical application of which (i.e. the creation of Israel) has showed their pernicious influence at every stage "  (UK Labour Party member Ian Wellens, 2020 [4])  "I think it's really important to understand Israel is a racist state "(U.S. Representative of Congress Rashida Tlaib, 2021 [5])
Criminals and Murderers	The theme of Jewish criminality and murder was used in Nazi Germany to frighten the non-Jewish populace and justify the genocide of Jews.  "[The Jews are] a people of criminals and murderers." (Lead article in Der Stürmer, 1933 [6])	A similar canard that replaces 'the Jew' with 'Israel' or 'Zionists' is repeated by modern-day anti-Zionists. "Israel is a criminal state and deserves to be condemned." (Malaysian Prime Minister Mahathir Mohamad, 2019 [7]) "Genocide is the word that best captures the dynamics of Zionist and Israeli policy when it's considered in historic perspective." (California State University Professor/BDS leader Mohammed Abed, 2015 [8])
Devious, Liars and Slanderers	Jews were portrayed as devious schemers who lulled their unsuspecting victims into a false sense of security, lied about their actions and slandered their opponents.  "To the outside, the Jew works anxiously to conceal the differences between him and his host people, to lull them to sleep so that he can continue his destructive activities undisturbed "(Reichspropagandaleitung's monthly bulletin for speakers, 1935 [9])	These same themes permeate anti-Zionist rhetoric.  "Israel has hypnotized the world; may Allah awaken the people and help them see the evil doings of Israel."  (U.S. Member of Congress Ilhan Omar tweet, Nov. 16, 2012)
Tumours and Parasites	Jews were portrayed as Untermenschen (subhuman), as rodents, vermin and particularly as parasites who take over and	Among modern-day anti-Zionists, the parasite is translated as a tumor or cancer that invades and destroys its host.

poison the bodies and lives of non-Jews. Such characterizations were both visual, in cartoons and covers of publications, and descriptive, in Nazi rhetoric.

"[The Jew was] only and always a parasite in the body of other peoples ...He is and remains the typical parasite, a sponger who like a noxious bacillus keeps spreading as soon as a favourable medium invites him." (Adolf Hitler, Mein Kampf)

"The Zionist regime is a deadly, cancerous growth and a detriment to this region. It will undoubtedly be uprooted and destroyed." (Iran Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, <u>speech</u> on Iran's state television, May 22, 2020) "Israel is a cancer and will be extirpated from Palestinian lands." (Sayid Tenório in a <u>tweet</u>, April 6, 2018)

"[The State of Israel is] 'an overgrown, malignant tumour that appeared in the Middle East'." (Muslim Student Association, 1990 [10])

## **Money and Influence**

Jewish love of money and greed was a major theme of Nazi propaganda, depicted in cartoons, books and described in articles and speeches. International Jewry was accused of wielding money as a corrupting influence to gain power and control over non-Jews. "Even kings and emperors fall victim to the Jew's weapon of money..." (Nazi school textbook, 1937 [11])

"How has the Jew subjugated the peoples? With money ..." (Reichspropagandaleitung's monthly bulletin for speakers, 1935 [12])

Anti-Zionists have borrowed this theme to attack political contributions from Jewish philanthropists and supporters of Israel as a corrupting influence.

"The powerful pro-Israel Zionist lobby in Britain ... wields money and influence within parliament ... "
(British journalist/activist Yvonne Ridley, 2017 [13])

"It's all about the Benjamins baby."
(U.S. Member of Congress Ilhan Omar referring to Jewish money buying influence in a tweet, Feb. 10, 2019)

## Zionism

A popular canard among anti-Zionists is that Hitler supported Zionism. They base this on the fact that the Nazi regime, in the 1930's, allowed German Jews to emigrate, some to Palestine, seeing it as an opportunity to rid the country of the despised Jews while taking money from and appropriating most of the émigrés' assets. In fact, Hitler and his Nazis loathed Zionism, viewing it as a devious ploy by World Jewry to create an international headquarters for the Jews' nefarious schemes and designs. As Hitler wrote in his manifesto:

"[W]hile the Zionists try to make the rest of the world believe that the national consciousness of the Anti-Zionists, by definition, strive to delegitimize Zionism as did the Nazis, and thus portray it as rooted in lies. "Zionism is based on the creation of an alternative narrative, part of it related to the Biblical narrative and part of it just manufactured ... "(Journal of Palestine Studies editor/Palestinian advisor Rashid Khalidi, 2020 [14])
"[T]he Jewish State of Israel, the bastard progeny of Zionism's rape of

"[1]he Jewish State of Israel, the bastard progeny of Zionism's rape of Palestine, is still 'thriving' among us as the fictitious 'ancestral homeland' of Jews." (Rima Najjar, 2019 [15])

_	Jew finds its satisfaction in the	 
	creation of a Palestinian state, the	
	Jews again slyly dupe the dumb	
	Goyim. It doesn't even enter their	
	heads to build up a Jewish state in	
	Palestine for the purpose of living	
	there; all they want is a central	
	organization for their international	
	world swindle, endowed with its	
	own sovereign rights and removed	
	from the intervention of other	
	states: a haven for convicted	
	scoundrels and a university for	
	budding crooks." (Adolf Hitler,	
	Mein Kampf)	

- [1] "Die Geheimpläne gegen Deutschland enthüllt" [Secret Plans Against Germany Revealed], Der Stürmer 27 (July 1933): Calvin University's German Propaganda Archive, collected and translated by Professor Emeritus Randall Bytwerk
- [2] Barat, Frank, 'An Interview with Roger Waters', in Counterpunch.org, (Dec. 6, 2013)
- [3] Address to the 12th Annual Conference for Palestine in the US (Nov. 29, 2019)
- [4] "An open letter to UK Labour leader Keir Starmer" (Mondoweiss.net (April 10, 2020)
- [5] Democracy Now radio interview with Rashida Tlaib (Jan. 19, 2021)
- [6] "Die Geheimpläne gegen Deutschland enthüllt" [Secret Plans Against Germany Revealed], Der Stürmer 27 (July 1933): Calvin University's German Propaganda Archive, collected and translated by Professor Emeritus Randall Bytwerk
- [7] Mahathir Mohamad, "A genocidal state", malaysiakini.com (Jan. 28, 2019)
- [8] Abed in a panel <u>discussion</u> at an anti-Zionist conference entitled "<u>Palestine, Israel and the Assault on Academic Freedom</u>" held at the University of California on Oct. 22-23, 2015
- [9] Aufklärungs- und Redner-Informationsmaterial der Reichspropagandaleitung der NSDAP ["Our Battle Against Judah," Educational and speaker information material from the Reich Propagandaleitung of the NSDAP], *Lieferung* (August 1935): Calvin University's German Propaganda Archive, collected and translated by Professor Emeritus Randall Bytwerk
- [10] Quoted by Kenneth Stern in <u>Anti-Zionism: The Sophisticated Anti-Semitism</u>, publication of the American Jewish Committee (Sept. 1990)
- [11] Karl Bareth and Alfred Vogel, Erblehre und Rassenkunde für die Grund- und Hauptschule [Heredity and Racial Science for Elementary and Secondary Schools] 2nd edition, Bühl-Baden: Verlag Konkordia (1937): Calvin University's German Propaganda Archive, collected and translated by Professor Emeritus Randall Bytwerk
- [12] Aufklärungs- und Redner-Informationsmaterial der Reichspropagandaleitung der NSDAP ["Our Battle Against Judah," Educational and speaker information material from the Reich Propagandaleitung of the NSDAP], Lieferung (August 1935): Calvin University's German Propaganda Archive, collected and translated by Professor Emeritus Randall Bytwerk
- [13] Yvonne Ridley, "Zionists threaten British government over illegal settlement vote at the UN", Middle East Monitor (Jan. 12, 2017)

- [14] Russia Today, "On Contact with Chris Hedges" interview with Rashid Khalidi (May 3,2020)
- [15] Rima Najjar, "Israel was Forced on Palestinians as in Rape" Countercurrents.org (May 15, 2019)